

# CAPUT XIII GRAMMAR

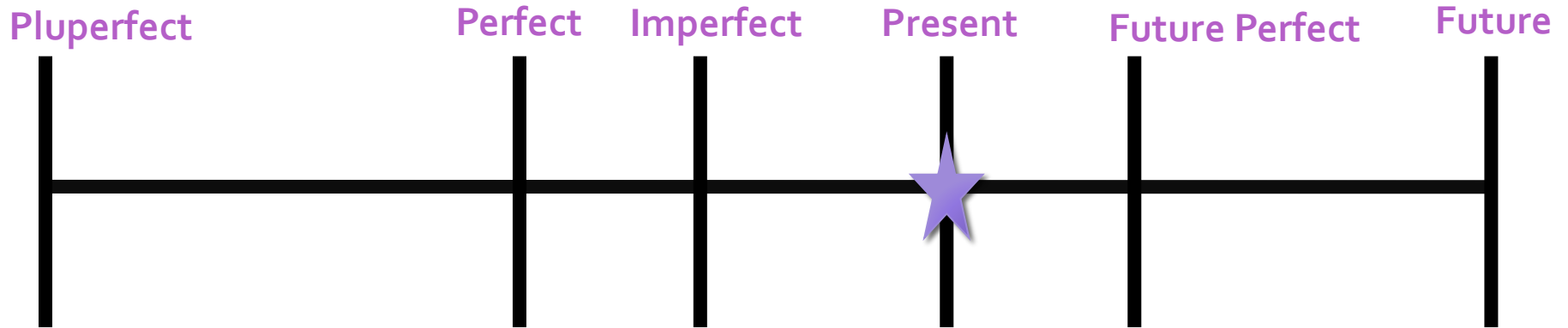
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# FUTURE PERFECT TENSE

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# Future Perfect Tense

- The newest (and last) tense is the future perfect tense. How do all of the tenses fall on the timeline below?



# Future Perfect Tense

- The future perfect tense is formed the same as the perfect and pluperfect tenses.

- 3<sup>rd</sup> principal part - i + ending = verb

- The endings used are simply the future form of esse

# Future Perfect Tense

*Verb*  
**humav-**

*Meaning*

humavero

I will have buried

humaveris

you will have buried

humaverit

he will have buried

humaverimus

we will have buried

humaveritis

you will have buried

humaverunt

they will have buried

*Verb*  
**tetig-**

*Meaning*

tetigero

I will have touched

tetigeris

you will have touched

tetigerit

he will have touched

tetigerimus

we will have touched

tetigeritis

you will have touched

tetigerunt

they will have touched

# SUPERLATIVE ADJECTIVES

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# Superlative Adjectives

- Just like adjectives in English, Latin adjectives have degrees of comparison
  - smart                      smarter                      smartest
  - tired                      more tired                      most tired
  - light                      lighter                      lightest
- These degrees of comparison are called
  - Positive:                      **obscurus**                      dark
  - Comparative:                      **obscurior\*\***                      darker
  - Superlative:                      **obscurissimus**                      darkest

*\*\*We will learn these at a later date!*

# Superlative Adjectives

- The superlative degree is formed by adding -issimus onto the stem

longus	long	longissimus	longest
brevis	short	brevissimus	shortest
obscurus	Dark	obscurissimus	darkest

- Superlative adjectives are declined just like first and second declension adjectives
- There are a few, however, that are formed a little differently.
  - bonus, -a, -um: optimus, optima, optimum
  - malus, -a, -um: pessimus, pessima, pessimum
  - magnus, -a, -um: maximus, maxima, maximum
  - parvus, -a, -um: minimus, minima, minimum



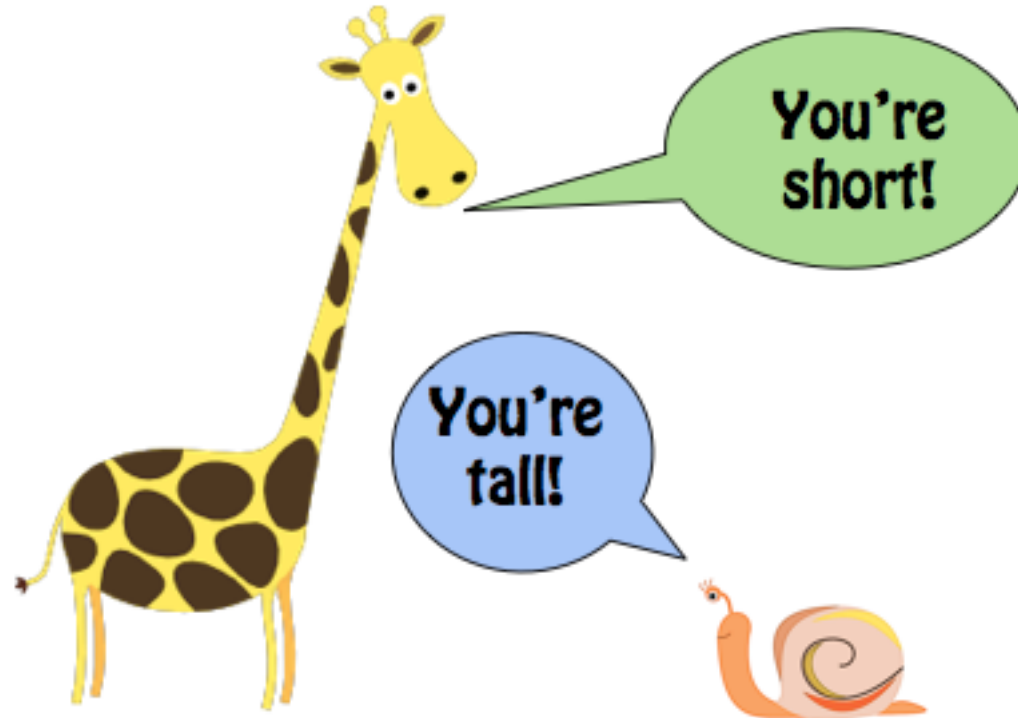
# Superlative Adjectives

- Also, adjectives that end in *-er* have a superlative ending in *-rimus*

aeger	sick	aegrimus	sickest
pulcher	beautiful	pulcrimus	most beautiful
miser	miserable	miserimus	most miserable

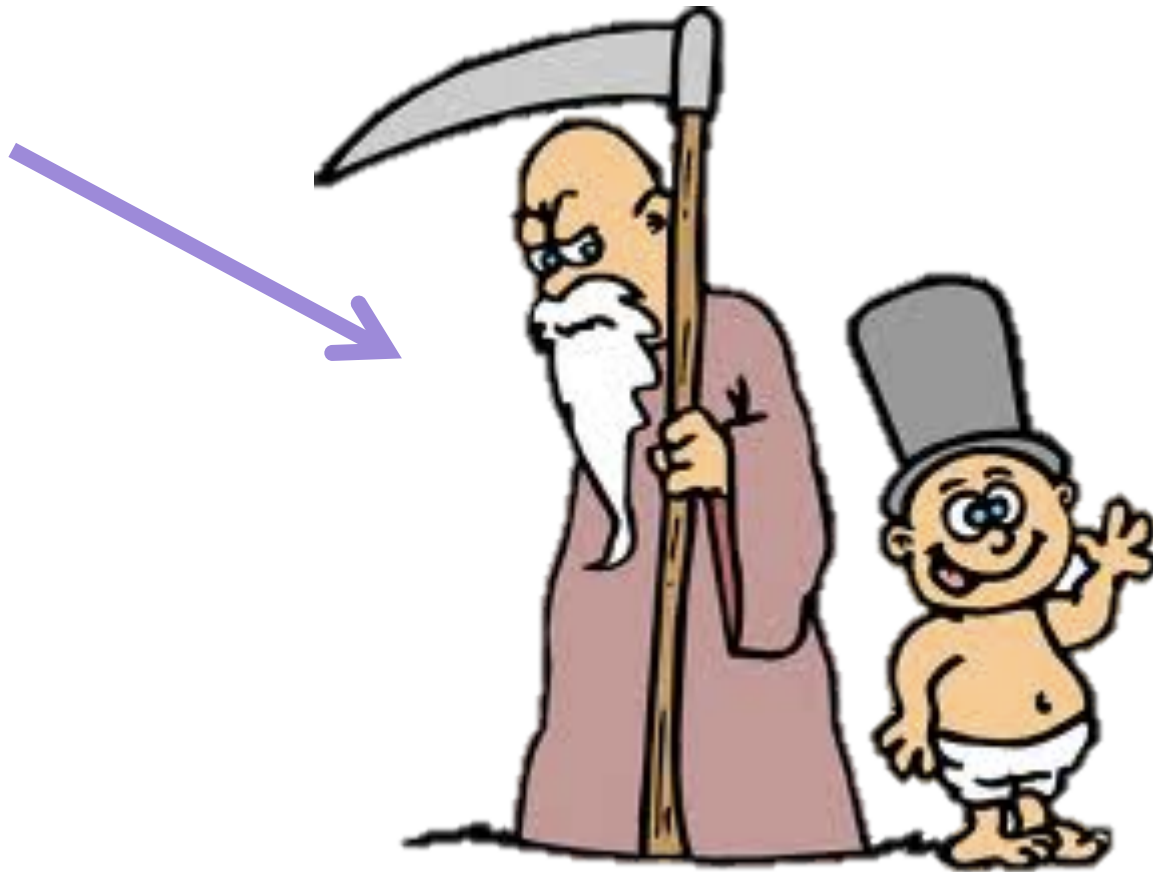
# Superlative Adjectives

Quis est altissimus/a?



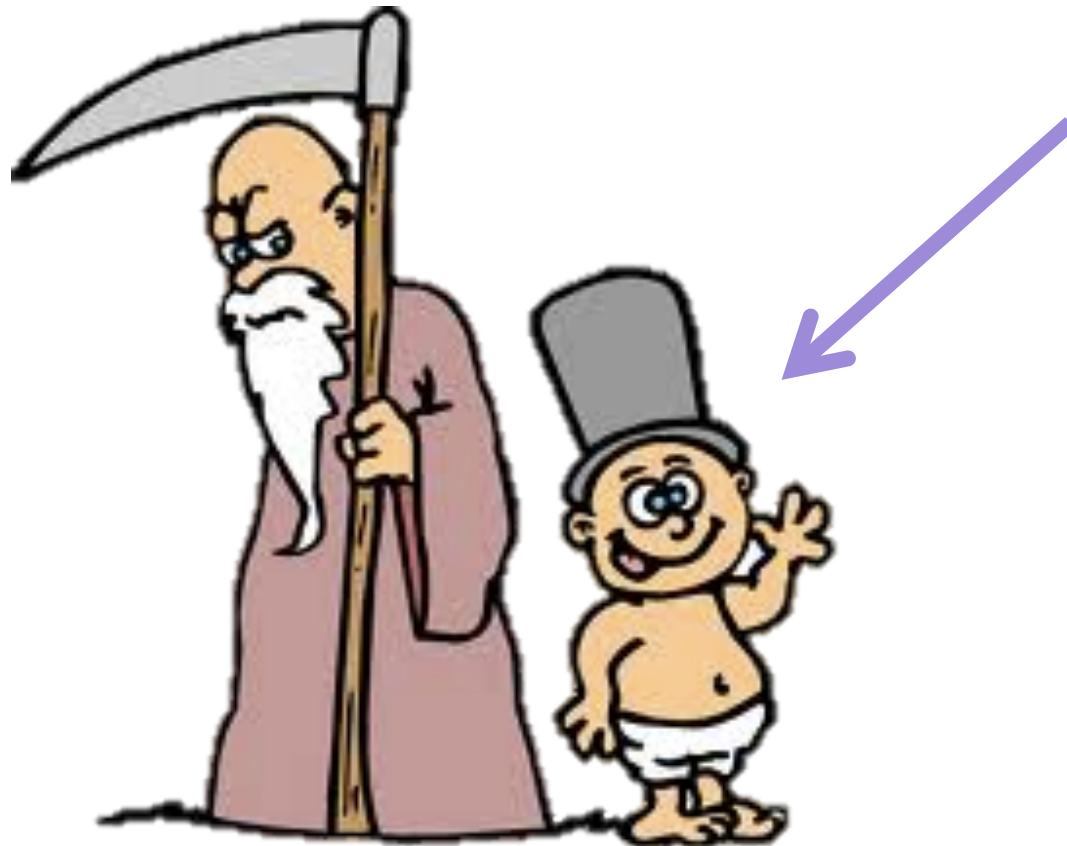
# Superlative Adjectives

Quis est senissimus /a?



# Superlative Adjectives

Quis est iuvenissimus/a?



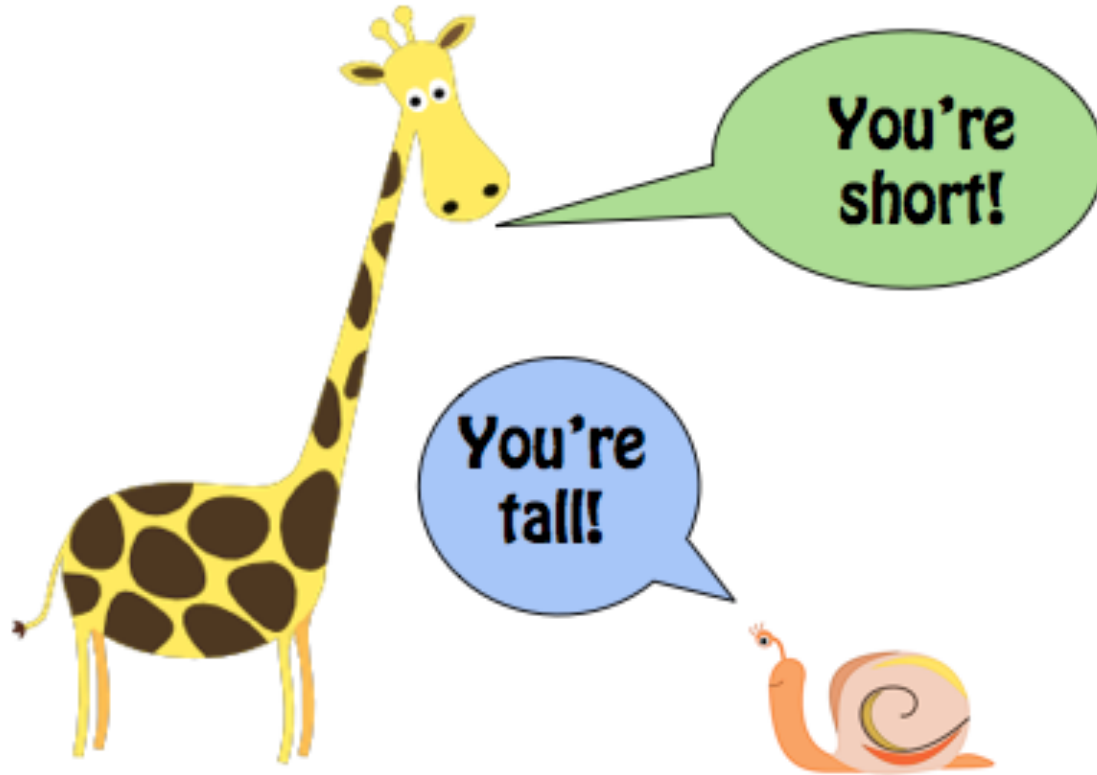
# Superlative Adjectives

Quis est laetissimus/a?



# Superlative Adjectives

Quis est brevissimus/a?



# Superlative Adjectives

Quis est stultissimus/a?



# Superlative Adjectives

Quis est insanissimus/a?





# NOMINA ADIECTIVAQUE

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# Nomina Adiectivaque

- Nouns and adjectives must agree in gender, case, & number.
- *Nota Bene*: Not in declension!

