

CAPUT VII GRAMMAR

ACCUSATIVE CASE WITH PREPOSITIONS

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■ The three types of prepositions are:

- motion from
- motion towards
- placement/position

ACCUSATIVE CASE WITH PREPOSITIONS

- Motion towards prepositions take the **accusative** case

■ ad	to, towards
■ per	through
■ circum	around
■ ante	in front of, before
■ inter	between
■ trans	across
■ prope	near, almost
■ in	into
■ contra	against
■ post	behind, after

ACCUSATIVE CASE WITH PREPOSITIONS



Feles est prope Fabium.

ACCUSATIVE CASE WITH PREPOSITIONS

Fabius in
aream ambulat.

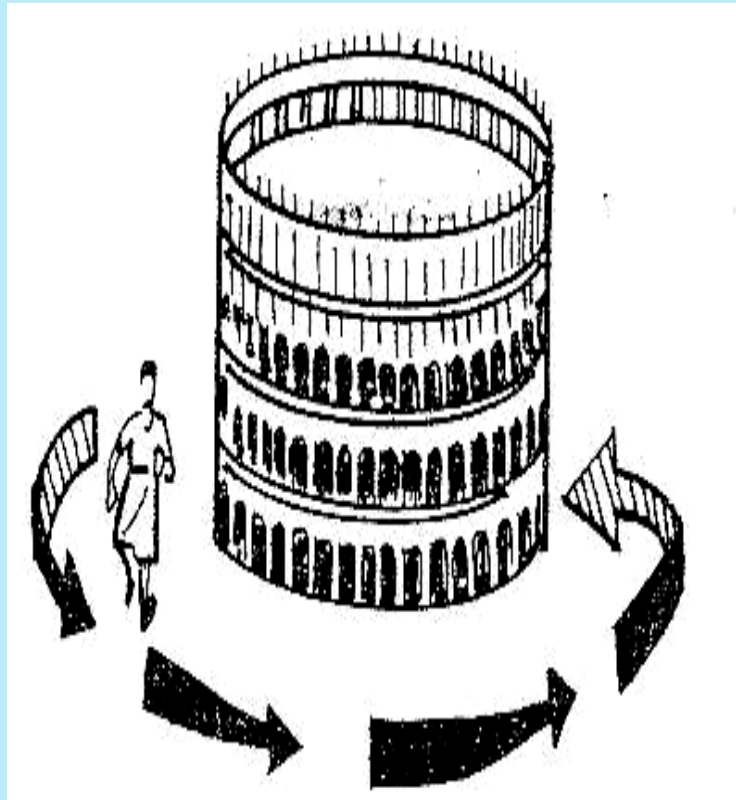


ACCUSATIVE CASE WITH PREPOSITIONS

Fabius ante gallinas est.



ACCUSATIVE CASE WITH PREPOSITIONS



Fabius circum stadium ambulat.

ACCUSATIVE CASE WITH PREPOSITIONS



Fabius est contra ianuam

ACCUSATIVE CASE WITH PREPOSITIONS

Fabius ad equum ambulat.



ACCUSATIVE CASE WITH PREPOSITIONS



Fabius est post sororem.

ACCUSATIVE CASE WITH PREPOSITIONS



Fabius per ianuam ambulat

VOCATIVE CASE

VOCATIVE CASE

■ The five primary cases for nouns are:

- **nominative** : subject – “the _____”
- **genitive** : possessor – “of the _____” or “_____’s”
- **dative** : indirect object – “to the _____” or “for the _____”
- **accusative** : direct object – “the _____”
- **ablative** : object of the preposition – “by/with/from the _____”

VOCATIVE CASE

- There are two less common cases, one of which is called the vocative case.
 - This case is used for directly addressing a noun .
- Almost all vocative forms are made exactly as the nominative case
 - The only exception occurs in the masculine
 vocative singular

VOCATIVE CASE

1st Declension

feminine

sg. pl.

-a

-ae

2nd Declension

masculine

sg. pl.

-e**

-i

neuter

sg. pl.

-um

-a

Vocative

VOCATIVE CASE

■ How might you address each of the following people?:

■ Aurelia:

Aurelia

■ Maximus:

Maxime

■ Claudius:

Claudie

■ Claudia:

Claudia

■ Claudius et Claudia:

Claudie et Claudia -or- Claudii

■ Servia:

Servia

■ Marcus:

Marce

■ Septimus:

Septime

■ Varius:

Varie

■ Agrippa:

Agrippa