

# Caput XIX

Grammar

# Perfect Passive System

# Perfect Passive

- ✿ The perfect system is made up of the  
\_\_\_\_\_ **perfect** \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ **pluperfect** \_\_\_\_\_, and  
\_\_\_\_\_ **future perfect** \_\_\_\_\_ tenses

# Perfect Passive

- ❁ When the perfect system is in the passive voice there are a few key differences
  - ❁ Perfect passives are made up of two words
    - ❁ Form of the irregular verb esse
    - ❁ perfect passive  
participle
- ❁ The perfect passive participle agrees with its subject in gender and number

# Perfect Passive

sum, esse, fui, futurus

*present*

	<i>sg.</i>	<i>pl.</i>
<i>1<sup>st</sup></i>	<b>sum</b>	<b>sumus</b>
<i>2<sup>nd</sup></i>	<b>es</b>	<b>estis</b>
<i>3<sup>rd</sup></i>	<b>est</b>	<b>sunt</b>

perfect passive endings

	<i>sg.</i>	<i>pl.</i>
<i>1<sup>st</sup></i>	<b>-us/-a/-um</b> <b>+ sum</b>	<b>-i/-ae/-i</b> <b>+ sumus</b>
<i>2<sup>nd</sup></i>	<b>-us/-a/-um</b> <b>+ es</b>	<b>-i/-ae/-i</b> <b>+ estis</b>
<i>3<sup>rd</sup></i>	<b>-us/-a/-um</b> <b>+ est</b>	<b>-i/-ae/-i</b> <b>+ sunt</b>

# Pluperfect Passive

- ❁ When the perfect system is in the passive voice there are a few key differences
  - ❁ Perfect passives are made up of two words
    - ❁ Form of the irregular verb esse
    - ❁ perfect passive  
participle
  - ❁ The perfect passive participle agrees with its subject in gender and number

# Pluperfect Passive

sum, esse, fui, futurus

*imperfect*

	<i>sg.</i>	<i>pl.</i>
<i>1<sup>st</sup></i>	<b>eram</b>	<b>eramus</b>
<i>2<sup>nd</sup></i>	<b>eras</b>	<b>eratis</b>
<i>3<sup>rd</sup></i>	<b>erat</b>	<b>erant</b>

pluperfect passive endings

	<i>sg.</i>	<i>pl.</i>
<i>1<sup>st</sup></i>	<b>-us/-a/-um</b> + <b>eram</b>	<b>-i/-ae/-i</b> + <b>eramus</b>
<i>2<sup>nd</sup></i>	<b>-us/-a/-um</b> + <b>eras</b>	<b>-i/-ae/-i</b> + <b>eratis</b>
<i>3<sup>rd</sup></i>	<b>-us/-a/-um</b> + <b>erat</b>	<b>-i/-ae/-i</b> + <b>erant</b>

# Future Perfect Passive

- ❁ When the perfect system is in the passive voice there are a few key differences
  - ❁ Perfect passives are made up of two words
    - ❁ Form of the irregular verb esse
    - ❁ perfect passive  
participle
  - ❁ The perfect passive participle agrees with its subject in gender and number



# Future Perfect Passive

sum, esse, fui, futurus

*future*

*sg.*

*pl.*

1<sup>st</sup>

**ero**

**erimus**

2<sup>nd</sup>

**eris**

**eritis**

3<sup>rd</sup>

**erit**

**erunt**

future perfect passive endings

*sg.*

*pl.*

1<sup>st</sup>

**-us/-a/-um**  
**ero**

**-i/-ae/-i**  
**erimus**

2<sup>nd</sup>

**-us/-a/-um**  
**eris**

**-i/-ae/-i**  
**eritis**

3<sup>rd</sup>

**-us/-a/-um**  
**erit**

**-i/-ae/-i**  
**erunt**

# **Reflexive Pronoun**

# Reflexive Pronouns

- ❁ When the third-person subject (*he, she, it, they*) acts upon itself, use the reflexive pronoun *sē*
- ❁ The cases of *sē* (*sēsē*) are used instead for all genders, singular and plural

Gen.	<b>suī</b>	<i>of (him, her, it; them)self; his, her, its, their own</i>
Dat.	<b>sibi</b>	<i>to (him, her, it; them)self</i>
Acc.	<b>sē (sēsē)</b>	<i>(him, her, it; them)self</i>
Abl.	<b>sē (sēsē)</b>	<i>by (him, her, it; them)self</i>

# Reflexive Pronouns

✿ Arachnē sē docet.

✿ Arachne teaches *herself*.

✿ Vir ā sē necātus est.

✿ The man was killed by *himself*.

✿ Fēminae sē laudant.

✿ The women praise *themselves*.

✿ Narissus erat **sibi** grātissimus.

✿ Narcissus was very pleasing to *himself*.

✿ Discipulus sē laudat.

✿ The student praises *himself*.

# Reflexive Pronouns

- ✿ Just like the reflexive adjective **suus**, **-a**, **-um** modifies nouns being possessed by the third-person subject

Magistra discipulōs **suōs** docet.

The teacher teaches *her own* students.

Canis cibum **suum** edit.

The dog eats *his own* food.

Parentes liberōs **suōs** amat.

The parents love *their own* children.

Poeta fabulam **suam** narrat.

The poet narrates *his own* story.

Puella cum orbe **suō** ludit.

The girl plays with *her own* ball.

# Reflexive Pronouns

- ❁ Reflexive Pronouns do also exist in the 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> person

	sg. <i>myself</i>	pl. <i>ourselves</i>	sg. <i>yourself</i>	pl. <i>yourselves</i>
Gen.	<b>mei</b>	<b>nostri</b>	<b>tui</b>	<b>vestri</b>
Dat.	<b>mihi</b>	<b>nobis</b>	<b>tibi</b>	<b>vobis</b>
Acc	<b>me</b>	<b>nos</b>	<b>te</b>	<b>vos</b>
Abl	<b>me</b>	<b>nobis</b>	<b>te</b>	<b>vobis</b>